



The China Mail.

ESTABLISHED 1845

No. 15,108

號六廿月九年一十一百九千一英

HONGKONG, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1911.

日五初月八年三統宣

PRICE, \$3.00 Per Month.

M. NUMEYA
JAPANESE PHOTOGRAPHER
All kinds of Photographs
Work done to latest styles
Developing and printing
AMATEURS & PROFESSIONALS
84, QUEEN'S ROAD
CENTRAL.

THORNE'S
OLD VAT



SCOTCH WHISKY.

R. THORNE & SONS, LTD.
GREENOCK & LONDON.

SOLE AGENTS IN HONG KONG, CANTON & MACAO
A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

CHINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO., LTD.

HEAD OFFICE, SHANGHAI.

OFFICERS:

J. A. Wattie, Esq., Managing Director.
A. J. Hughes, Esq., Secretary.
S. B. Nell, Esq., F.I.A., Actuary.

A strong British Corporation registered under Hongkong Ordinances and under Life Assurance Companies' Acts, England.
Insurances in Force \$30,571,465.00
Assets 9,872,930.00
Income for Year 3,882,071.00
Insurance Fund 9,520,050.00

LEFFERTS-KNOX, Esq., Hongkong, District Manager.
R. W. TAPE, Esq., Canton, Macao and the District Secretary.
Alexandra Building.

G. Lawder, Esq.—Inspector, Hongkong.
ADVISORY BOARD, HONGKONG.
Sir Paul Chater, Kt., O.M.G.
T. F. Hough, Esq.—G. J. Lafrentz, Esq.
Hongkong, July 22, 1911. 1424

PIRATES ON THE FORTH.

Alleged Theft of Crack Racing Yacht.

An Edinburgh correspondent says the crack racing yacht of the Firth of Forth, The Pallas, was removed from Granton Harbour between the night of August 11 and next morning. The yacht, which is a forty-footer, had a successful season on the Clyde and last year she was sold by Mr. Conr to Mr. Malcolm, of the Royal Forth Yacht Club. The latter, whose residence overlooks Granton Harbour, was astonished the other morning to notice that his yacht was not at her mooring. He communicated with the police and a watch was kept. Later it was reported that the yacht was located near the Forth Bridge. Chase was made in a motor-launch, and, coming up with the yacht, the police arrested two men who were on board. A third man escaped ashore in the yacht's punt. The two men had been unable to handle the big yacht, and in dealing with the immense sails they had, it is alleged, hacked at the gear with a knife. The damage to the gear is estimated at £30. The craft is uninjured. The men were quite helpless, and it is amazing that the yacht was not put ashore. The owner got a crew and sailed her back to Granton.

Even revolution has its comic side occasionally, says a correspondent in Canton. A few days ago a Chinese, in foreign clothes, went in a chair to the Governor's yamen, and seems to have behaved in some peculiar way. At any rate, when he left his chair, and put his hand in his pocket to pay the chair-bearers, all the people jumped to the conclusion that he was hunting for a bomb. The secretaries rushed into the inner apartments, and hid themselves under beds and couches, and even some workmen, who were working upon a wall, were in such a fright that they sprang from the top of the wall, and some of them were badly hurt. And after all it was a false alarm. But what a picture of shattered nerves!

This year's Chinese military manoeuvres will take place in the vicinity of Lan Chou (Chili). The army of the East will be composed of the 1st division and the 3rd mixed brigade. The Imperial Guard will constitute entirely the army of the West. The army of the East will begin the manoeuvres in the Tai-In camp, and the army of the West at T'ung-Chou on Oct. 7. The two armies will meet on Oct. 17th and the infantry forces on 18th at Yen-Fing and Lan Chou. The manoeuvres will finish on the afternoon of Oct. 19, and on 20th the united forces will be passed in review. This will be the first occasion in which the Imperial Guard, commanded by Prince Tsai Tao, will participate in the manoeuvres.

Business Notices.

W. S. BAILEY & Co., Ltd.

Builders of Steamers up to 1000 Tons.
Tugs, Launches, Barges, Motor Boats.
Castings, Forgings, Roofs, Bridge Work and Engineering Work and Repairs of every description.

ONE STEAM-LAUNCH & ONE LIGHTER FOR SALE.
Also complete pneumatic Riveting Plant.

THE NESTLE & ANGLO-SWISS

CONDENSED
CHAM (Switzerland)

MILKMAID

BRAND

Full Cream Milk.

LARGEST SALE

IN THE

WORLD.

As a guarantee of Quality.

Milkmaid

ON EVERY TIN.

Hongkong, December 1, 1910.

CANTON, MACAO AND
WEST RIVER
STEAMERS.

HONGKONG TO CANTON—Daily at 8 A.M. (Sunday excepted) and 10 P.M. (Saturday excepted).

CANTON TO HONGKONG—Daily at 5 A.M. and 5.15 P.M. (Sunday excepted).

HONGKONG TO MACAO—Weekdays at 8 A.M. and 2 P.M. (Extra trip Saturday, Sundays at 9 A.M. & 12.30 P.M. 30th Sept. at 7 P.M.).

MACAO TO HONGKONG—Weekdays at 7.30 A.M. and 2 P.M. Sundays at 7.30 A.M., 1 P.M. and 7 P.M.

MACAO TO CANTON—Every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, about 9 P.M.

CANTON TO MACAO—Every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 4.30 P.M.

CANTON TO WUCHOW—Every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 8 A.M.

WUCHOW TO CANTON—Every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 8.30 A.M.

The S.S. SUI TAI leaving on SUNDAYS, at 12.30 P.M. connects with the Excursion Steamer returning from Macao at 7 P.M.

HONGKONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LTD.,

HOTEL MANSIONS Opposite Hongkong Hotel.

12

GRAND HOTEL

NO. 2, Queen's Road Central.

A FIRST-CLASS AND UP-TO-DATE HOTEL.

ENTIRELY under European management. Situated in the most central position.

Large and airy Rooms. Luxuriously furnished. Electric Light and Fans throughout.

Sanitary arrangements of the latest pattern.

CUISINE UNDER EUROPEAN SUPERVISION.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tea Rooms. Special rates for married families on application to the Manager.

CHARGES MODERATE.

F. REICHMANN, Proprietor.

Telephone No. 197. TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS: COMFOUN, HONGKONG.

Hongkong, November 10, 1909.

ROURNVILLE
COCOA



THE COCOA
WITH THE
MOST DELICIOUS
FLAVOUR.

Prepared by
CADBURY'S
FROM THE FINEST COCOA.
CADBURY BOURNVILLE ENG.

HONGKONG, CANTON AND MACAO
STEAMBOAT CO., LTD.

NOTICE

HAVING returned to the Colony.

W. E. CLARKE, Secretary.

Hongkong, Sept. 27, 1911. 1232

THE GRAND CARLTON HOTEL

FIRST-CLASS AND UP-TO-DATE.

Dinners or Suppers supplied from 100 to 1000 Persons.

O. E. OWEN, Proprietor.

Telephone No. 212

Business Notices.

THE PERFECT LUBRICANT.

Fleming's Patent Solidified Oil.

SAVES TIME AND MONEY.

Used throughout the World on nearly all the Steamers of the First-class Lines, by the entire satisfaction of Engineers and Owners.

THE MOST ECONOMICAL LUBRICANT KNOWN.

ABSOLUTELY PURE AND PERFECT IN EFFICIENCY.

GUARANTEED FREE FROM ACID AND WATER.

DOES NOT MELT (ON FIRE) UNDER 212° FAHR.

A. B. FLEMING & CO., Ltd., Patentees & Manufacturers.

CAROLINE PARK, EDINBURGH.

Sole Local Agents...

BRADLEY & CO., 4, Queen's Building, HONG KONG.

Summer Requisites.

Victoria Prickly Heat Lotion,

Victoria Prickly Heat Powder,

Lavender Talcum Powder,

Mitcham Lavender Soap,

HOUSEHOLD AMMONIA.

60 Cents Per Bottle.

VICTORIA DISPENSARY.

THE HONGKONG HOTEL.

UNRIVALLED FOR COMFORT AND CUISINE.

THOROUGHLY UP TO DATE WITH EVERY MODERN LUXURY.

MODERATE TERMS AND NO EXTRAS.

J. H. TAGGART, Manager.

198

PEAK HOTEL.

ADAMANTLY SITUATED AT VICTORIA GAP.

Adjoining the Tramway 1 terminus, 1,400 feet above Sea Level.

Open to the South Winds in Summer and protected from the North-east Winds in Winter. Commanding a magnificent view of Hongkong, the harbour and adjacent islands for forty miles.

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY, RESIDENTIAL AND TOURISTS' HOTEL.

Terms—From \$5 per day. Telephone Add: Peaceful.

Pease Office, 4, Des Voeux Road.

Hongkong, February 8, 1908.

ASTOR HOUSE HOTEL

(LATE CONNAUGHT HOTEL).

QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.

ENTIRELY situated, up-to-date Hotel. Recently renovated and under entirely new management. Large and comfortable Rooms, Excellent Cuisine, under the supervision of an experienced French Chef.

PARTICULARS AND RATES on application to MANAGER.

L. GAMEAU, Proprietor.

N. BLUMENTHAL, Manager.

Hongkong, October.

KELLY & WALSH, LTD.

BIOGRAPHIES

The Memoirs of Harriette Wilson, written by herself. \$19.50

Quaker and Courtier—The Life and Work of William Penn. 9.00

The Life and Voyages of Joseph Wiggins—Modern Discoverer of the East Sea Route. 13.00

Queen and Cardinal: A Memoir of Anne of Austria and her Relations with Cardinal Mazarin, by Mr. O. G. 10.50

The Life of Friedrich Nietzsche, by Daniel Halpern. 7.00

King Edward VII. as a Sportsman, by Alfred E. T. Watson. 17.00

George Selwyn and the Wife, by E. F. 9.00

The Life of Robert Browning, by W. Hall Griffin. 6.00

The Love Story of Empress Josephine, by James Sadall. 6.50

The Life of Nelson: The Embodiment of the Sea Power of Great Britain, by Capt. A. T. Mahan. 10.50

Recollections of a Society Club. 5.00

voynant. 5.00

Autobiography of Henry M. Stanley. 17.00

Memoirs of Fifty Years, by Lady St. Helier. 13.00

The Life and Letters of Leslie Stephen, by F. W. Maitland. 4.50

SIR ROBERT HART: The Romance of a Great Career told by his Niece Juliet Bredon. 4.50

The Most Popular and Successful Dupli-

tor on the Market.

'THE PLEX'

Tested and proved good in all climates

throughout the World.

100 copies in 10 minutes.

Perfect Copies with Perfect Ease.

'Plex' for Merchants.

'Plex' for Manufacturers.

'Plex' for Schools.

'Plex' for Hotels.

THE IDEAL DUPLICATOR

for

Handwriting, Typewriting and

Drawings.

Price \$12.00 Foolscap size.

The 'Plex' is not a gelatine or graph,

but a material that supercedes any other

duplicating device, and keeps good in any

climate no matter how long kept unused.

Business Notices.

GREEN ISLAND CEMENT CO., LD.

PORTLAND CEMENT

In Casks of 475 lbs. net.

In Bags of 250 lbs. net.

Shewan, Tomes & Co.

GENERAL MANAGERS

FAIRALL & CO.

ARE SHOWING

NEW DRESS LINENS,

COTTON FOULARDS,

Peter Pan Collars, Handkerchiefs, Belts, etc.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF SAILORS' HATS.

2, PEDDER STREET. Telephone 644.

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. OF CHINA, LD.

16, DES VOEUX ROAD, HONGKONG.

214 P. O. Box. Telegrams 'Sparkless.' Telephone No. 518.

SOLE DIRECT AGENTS FOR

The General Electric Co., Ltd.

Manufacturers of Electric Light and Power Plants.

ELECTRICAL FITTINGS,

WIRING ACCESSORIES,

TELEPHONES AND APPARATUS,

BATTERIES, CARBON AND METAL LAMPS,

ARC LAMPS AND CARBONS

AND ALL

TYPES OF ELECTRICAL APPARATUS.

LARGE STOCKS HELD.

RETAIL SUB-AGENTS IN HONGKONG—

William C. Jack & Co., Ltd.

TELEPHONE 358. 14, DES VOEUX ROAD.

Hongkong, May 25, 1909.

"POMMERY"

THE KING OF CHAMPAGNES.

Sole Agents.

CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & Co.

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS.

Intimations.

G. FALCONER & Co.,
LIMITED.
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELLERS

Telephone No. 663.

HOTEL MANSIONS

NEW SELECTIONS OF

DIAMOND JEWELLERY AND ENGLISH SILVER WARE
HIGH-CLASS GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES.
LARGE SELECTION OF PRESENTATION PLATE, CUPS, BOWLS, etc.
FALCONER & Co. are agents for ROSS'S FAMOUS TELESCOPES AND
BINOCULARS, LORD KELVINS NAUTICAL INSTRUMENTS,
ADMIRALTY CHARTS AND BOOKS.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE EMPIRE TYPEWRITER.

WING KEE & CO.,

No. 47, 48 and 49, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL
SHU-CHANDLERS, SAILMAKERS, PROVISION-MERCHANTS, COAL
MERCHANTS, &c., &c. OF FIFTY YEARS STANDING
SHIP CAPTAINS ARE REQUESTED TO GIVE US A TRIAL
FRANCISCO-TSE YAT, General Manager.
Hongkong, August 12, 1908.

J. ULLMANN & CO.

JEWELLERS, WATCHMAKERS AND OPTICIANS.

Always carry a large and varied stock of
HIGH CLASS JADE AND CHINESE-MADE
JEWELLERY
SOUVENIR-SPOONS.
THE FINEST ASSORTMENT EVER SEEN IN HONGKONG.
Prices right.

Weismann, Limited.

Bakers, Confectioners, Caterers,
Restauranters.

14, DES VŒUX ROAD CENTRAL.

Hongkong, July 20, 1910.

THE CHINESE ENGINEERING AND
MINING CO., LTD.

KAIPING COAL

Now well-known throughout the East for
STEAM RAISING, FORGING, STEEL MAKING, SHIPS' BUNKERS, AND
HOUSEHOLD PURPOSES.
Ships' Bunkers supplied at short notice.

KAIPING COKE

Competes with the best quality English Cokes for
FOUNDRY, SMELTING AND HOUSEHOLD PURPOSES.

HIGHEST GRADE
SQUARE, ARCH AND CUPOLA
Super Sealing Blocks, Flue Covers, Ground Fireclay, Stoneware
Glazed Pipes, Glazed Tiles, Foundation Bricks (Non-absorptive).
Building Bricks (Extra Strong).

OFFICES: 16, ALEXANDRA BUILDINGS, HONGKONG
TEL. ADDRESS: MAISHAN, HONGKONG.
TELEPHONE: No. 869.
Hongkong, April 18, 1910.

IA LINE

REGISTERED TRADE MARK

BURT, BOULTON AND HAYWOOD LTD., LONDON.
FOR THE DISINFECTION OF DRAINS, WATER-CLOSETS, LAV-
TOIRES, SICK-ROOMS, FLOORS, WALLS, GUTTERS, &c.

IT IS THE STRONGEST AND MOST POWERFUL
CARBORIC DISINFECTING FLUID,
THE CHEAPEST AND MOST RECOMMENDABLE FOR GENERAL HOUSE
USE, A LITON OF 2 PER-CENT. BEING SUFFICIENT.
Recommended by Sanitary Authorities
Government Analysts at Buyers' Disposal.

SOTOR.

REVENARIUS' WORLD-KNOWN COPPER PRINT.

For the Bottoms of Vessels and Boats and for the Coatings of
all Wooden Structures of Wharves and Docks. Penetrates deep
into the wood, thus rendering same immune against attacks of
the Teredo, Barnacles Marine Growths, etc.

Sole Agents:

MELOCHERS & Co., Hongkong & China.

Hongkong, May 6, 1908.



DINNEFORD'S

The Physician's
Cure for Consti-
pation, Rheumatism,
Gout and Gravel.
Safest and most
Effective Agent
for Regular Use.

MAGNESIA

The Universal Remedy for Acidity of the Stomach, Headache,
Heartburn, Indigestion, Sour Eructations, Biliousness, etc.

Intimations.

MITSU BISHI COSHI KWAISHA
(MITSU BISHI CO.)

COAL DEPARTMENT.

SOLE PROPRIETORS OF TAKA-
SHITA, OCHI, MUTABE, YO-
SHINOTANI, HOJO, KANADA,
NAMESUTA, SAYO, SHINNEW
and KANIYAMADA Collieries.

AGENTS FOR KISHIDAKE & SAKITU
COALS.

HEAD OFFICE: TOKYO.

BRANCH OFFICES:

Nagasaki, Moji, Karatsu,
Yokohama, Kobe, Osaka,
Shanghai, Hongkong, Hankow

Tel. Address for above: "IWASAKI."

Codes:—A1, ABO 5th Ed., Western Union.

AGENCIES:

YOKOHAMA: M. Asada, Esq.
CHINESE: Messrs Gearing &
Co.

MANILA: Messrs Macondray &
Co.SINGAPORE: Messrs Borneo Co.
Ltd.

For particulars, apply to

Y. SHIBUYA,

Manager,
No. 2, FIDELITY STREET,
HONGKONG.

Hongkong, April 29, 1911.

ORGAN RECITAL.

ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 3rd, at 5.30 P.M.

Yesternight, Cyril Scott
Dulciana, Basil Harwood
Excerpt (Dream of Gerontius), E. Elgar
Marche Religieuse, Saint-Saens

VIOLINIST: Mrs R. C. EDWARDS.

Hongkong, Sept. 25, 1911.

VICTORIA SKATING RINK.

GRAND RE-OPENING

SUNDAY, October 1st, at 10 a.m.

By kind permission of the Colonel
Hamilton and Officers.THE BAND OF THE R.O.Y.L.I. will give
selections at the 5 to 7 o'clock
SESSIONS.

EXCELLENT FLOOR.

Carnivals and Races

will be held during the Season.

Monthly tickets to be had on application
at the Victoria Theatre.

Hongkong, September 25, 1911.

GREAT CLEARANCE
SALE.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 2ND, 1911

(FOR 15 DAYS ONLY).

Regardless of Cost to Clear.

TRIMMED HATS ... at \$5.00 each.

M. Gains,

PRINCES' BUILDINGS.

Hongkong, Sept. 23, 1911.

THE DAIRY FARM CO., LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

THE FIFTEENTH ORDINARY

YEARLY MEETING OF Share-

holders in the above Company will be held
at the Company's Town Office, 2, Lower
Albert Road, Hongkong, on SATURDAY,
the 7th October, at 12.30 p.m. for the
purpose of presenting the Report of the
Directors and Statement of Accounts to
31st July, 1911.The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Com-
pany will be CLOSED, from the 1st to 7th
October, both days inclusive.

By Order,

M. MANUK,

Acting Secretary.

Hongkong, September 23, 1911.

PATELL & CO.

Exporters & Importers

General Merchants

and

Commission Agents.

HONGKONG, CANTON,

SHANGHAI AND

HANKOW.

PENANG: THE THRESHOLD OF
THE FAR EAST.

English Journalist's Impressions.

In Penang, writes Mr Arthur Howells

in the *Manchester Guardian*, one crosses

the threshold of the Far East.

There are Chinamen everywhere—in the

streets, in the shops, in the banks, in the

offices. There are Chinese boys at work

at table. There are Chinese joss-houses

in the groves. Here one begins to learn

that peculiar adaptation of our tongue

called "pidgin English," while pigtail

hitherto fabulous become matters of fact.

A Chinese coolie after vigorous quarrelling

with his fellows for your patronage

bundles you into his ricksha, and, pick-

ing up the shafts, trots away as light as

a thoroughbred. His sturdy bare legs

twinkle past each other as he dodges the

varied traffic of the streets. Down along

the wharf rumbles an electric tram, its open

windows framing rows of yellow faces,

smooth heads, and pigtails.

As you roll away the lamentation

of the lampman who has brought

you voices of the crowd as he exerts

the generosity which has paid him

only twice his proper fare. His craft

is an old one, of shape unknown to me

before, though strange boats have

grown with me into a museum of

memories, from the cabbage-wood cat-
amaran of the Brazil coast to house-
boat of the wealthy Chinese. The Penang

is a small, hilly island, with two enormous

horns, prolongations of the mainland, rising

from the stern. The carmen works with

a single oar. Crowds of these craft, gaily

painted, line the jetty. The dominant

note of Malaya seems to be wealth and

prosperity—public works, buildings, and

officials alike show their share in it. The

bank and office buildings, the shipping in

the harbour, the talk in the club all attest

a present and a flowing tide of wealth.

Many fortunes have been made—and lost—

in rubber; but rubber is not the Alpha

and Omega of Malaya's capabilities. There

are the tin mines, coconuts, and vast

jungle riches. Rubber is the spirit child

of this as of other lands.

I make no excuse to those at home for

repeating that Penang is an island off

the coast of Malaya, in the Straits of

Malacca. Opposite is Province Wellesley,

a strip of the mainland coloured red as a

British possession. It lies some three

hundred and sixty miles north of Singa-
pore. The island was ceded to Britain bythe Rajah of Kedah, a neighbouring main-
land State (now also in the Federation),

in 1786, so that it ranks as one of our

older colonies. Enterprise flourished

however, here, as elsewhere in the tropics

but lazily until medical science and saner

modes of life rendered tropical existence

more feasible for our race. Now, though

Penang is but a degree or two north of

the Equator, English children grow and

flourish there, and business goes on in the

streets and offices as it does in those of

Liverpool or New York.

Each afternoon, as the war-
th of the land begins to exceed that of the sea, a

breeze sets in and relieves the oppression

of the heat just when it begins to grow

intolerable. One learns to expect it by

the rustling of the bamboos in the

garden and by the tossing of the palm

tops that cluster by the sea. Then the

thin window-curtains blow inwards and

the papers on the table rise up and fly

scattered on the floor. It blows steadily

all sometime after dinner, when it dies

away, and men seek their beds in a hot-
house stillness that bodes ill for the night.

The mosquito curtains, gauzy though they

be, oppress with the threat of suffocation;
but the ping! ping! of the tiny invaders

sailing round and seeking an entrance-hole

warn that they may not be unclosed. The

tide rustles on the beach, and there is no

other sound. Then, about midnight,

starts the return-march. This time it is

the sea that is warm (played on all day by

the equatorial sun and more retentive of

its heat than the earth), and a wind starts

seaward and cools the heated air, lulling

the sleeper till the swift dawn awakes once

more the life of the jungle and of the town.

My hotel windows hung out over the

sea; there was but a strip of green turf

and a gnarled old banyan-tree between us

across the strait, but a mile or so in

width, the jungle of the mainland billow-

ed away to the far blue hills. The

hills cut the sky with myriad patches, and

drifting across them were the thin skirts

of goosamer clouds. The jungle seemed to

roll like an ocean-swell, and breaking

about the lowermost crags of the hills

flying itself far upward amid their purple

ravines. There appeared to have been long

drought, drought unprecedented for years,

and people were taking advantage of its

dryness to burn the jungle and clear patches

for the cultivation of their crops. And

now all day across those sloping green spaces

hung columns of blue-white smoke,

drifting hither and thither in willy-willy

fashion like a host of ill-ordered giants

going to battle without a leader. Though

they were far away one fancied one could

hear the fierce crackle of the flames, and

could share the mad terror of the wild

things driven headlong from their lairs.

THE THRESHOLD OF
THE FAR EAST.

English Journalist's Impressions.

In Penang, writes Mr Arthur Howells

in the *Manchester Guardian*, one crosses

the threshold of the Far East.

There are Chinamen everywhere—in the

streets, in the shops, in the banks, in the

offices. There are Chinese boys at work

at table. There are Chinese joss-houses

in the groves. Here one begins to learn

that peculiar adaptation of our tongue

called "pidgin English," while pigtail

hitherto fabulous become matters of fact.

A Chinese coolie after vigorous quarrelling

with his fellows for your patronage

bundles you into his ricksha, and, pick-

ing up the shafts, trots away as light as

a thoroughbred. His sturdy bare legs

twinkle past each other as he dodges the

varied traffic of the streets. Down along

the wharf rumbles an electric tram, its open

windows framing rows of yellow faces,

smooth heads, and pigtails.

As you roll away the lamentation

of the lampman who has brought

you voices of the crowd as he exerts

the generosity which has paid him

only twice his proper fare. His craft

is an old one, of shape unknown to me

before, though strange boats have

grown with me into a museum of

memories, from the cabbage-wood cat-
amaran of the Brazil coast to house-
boat of the wealthy Chinese. The Penang

is a small, hilly island, with two enormous

horns, prolongations of the mainland, rising

from the stern. The carmen works with

a single oar. Crowds of these craft, gaily

painted, line the jetty. The dominant

note of Malaya seems to be wealth and

prosperity—public works, buildings, and

officials alike show their share in it. The

bank and office buildings, the shipping in

the harbour, the talk in the club all attest

a present and a flowing tide of wealth.

Many fortunes have been made—and lost—

in rubber; but rubber is not the Alpha

and Omega of Malaya's capabilities. There

are the tin mines, coconuts, and vast

jungle riches. Rubber is the spirit child

of this as of other lands.

I make no excuse to those at home for

repeating that Penang is an island off

the coast of Malaya, in the Straits of

Malacca. Opposite is Province Wellesley,

a strip of the mainland coloured red as a

British possession. It lies some three

hundred and sixty miles north of Singa-
pore. The island was ceded to Britain bythe Rajah of Kedah, a neighbouring main-
land State (now also in the Federation),

in 1786, so that it ranks as one of our

older colonies. Enterprise flourished

however, here, as elsewhere in the tropics

but lazily until medical science and saner

modes of life rendered tropical existence

more feasible for our race. Now, though

Penang is but a degree or two north of

the Equator, English children grow and

flourish there, and business goes on in the

streets and offices as it does in those of

Liverpool or New York.

Each afternoon, as the war-
th of the

TERMS VERY MODERATE
Consultation Free.

WING ON Co.,
TAILORS AND OUTFITTERS. EXPORT AND IMPORT MERCHANTS.
HAVE JUST RECEIVED NEW SHIPMENTS OF:
Drapery, Groceries, Ironmongery, Crockery, Glass and
China Ware, Furniture, Watches & Clocks.
The Cheapness and quality of their Goods have no equal.
505-513, DES VOIXES ROAD CENTRAL.
107 & 108, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL. (Tinnia opposite Door).
Telephone 189.
Bengal, August 15, 1910.

Panama Canal.

[illegible]

log

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]

The Chinese Mail
報日字華
THE LEADING CHINESE POLITICAL AND
COMMERCIAL JOURNAL.
PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING.
CONTAINS THE MOST RELIABLE
TELEGRAPHIC NEWS FROM
NORTH CHINA.
ALL THE LATEST INTELLIGENCE FROM THE
VARIOUS PORTS IN CHINA AND JAPAN.
per. Annual delivered in Hongkong,
\$12.50 to all Coast Ports.
G. WILKINSON STREET, HONGKONG.
Orders booked by Messrs. CHINA MAIL
—
THE
CHINA MAIL
—
Washing Books.
—
Price 11 cents.

The most refreshing Perfume

Sweet Lavender!

WATSON'S SPECIALITIES:

Ye Old^e English Lavender Water

A Delightful Perfume. In Elegant Bottles.

LAVENDER TALCUM POWDER

Pure, Refreshing, Luxurious. For Toilet and Nursery.

Ye Old^e Mitcham Lavender Soap

Superfine Quality. An Ideal Soap for Sensitive Skins.

A. S. Watson & Co., Ltd.

Chemists by Appointment to H.E. the Governor.

THE HONGKONG DISPENSARY AND KOWLOON DISPENSARY.

OVERSTRUNG

UPRIGHT

GRAND

BY

Hooff & Hooff

Price \$475.

A Liberal Discount given for CASH.

S. MOUTRIE & CO., LD.

SOLE AGENTS.

Hongkong, April 19, 1907.

Powell's

Limited.

NEW CONSISTMENT OF

BABY CARRIAGES

WICKER

AND

POLISHED WOOD

SINGLE AND DOUBLE STYLES.

VERY REASONABLE PRICES.

Wm. Powell, Ltd.

VICTORIA THEATRE.

DES VŒUX ROAD CENTRAL.

7.15 P.M. to 8.45 P.M. AND

9.15 P.M. to 11.15 P.M.

THE FINEST AND COOLEST HALL in the COLONY.

NEW PICTURES! NEW PICTURES!

HONGKONG FAVOURITES.

THE Harmonious Huxhams

IN TOPICAL SONGS.

MATINEES

SATURDAYS AND SUNDAYS,

AT 4.30 P.M.

recent renewal of the Anglo-Japanese Alliance notwithstanding, there is every reason to believe that it will be a glance at recent and impending changes in the China Squadron is illuminative. As we have stated, the main features of the scheme are gradually materialising. It has just been announced, for instance, that the present flagship, H. M. S. Minotaur, is to be relieved in February by the Dreadnought cruiser Indomitable; already we have one of the Bristol type of cruisers on the station (H. M. S. Newcastle); the three submarines have been here for some months now; and it has been announced that three of the "River" class destroyers (the Welland the Ribble and the Usk) are to replace in Hongkong three of the old 37-knot destroyers, which, though fine craft in their day, are now of little value; their successors on the other hand, seem destined for foreign work, with their cobby build and their high weatherly fo'cals. It will have been observed that the composition of the respective units of the Pacific Fleet as outlined above is practically identical. If each were to be of the precise constitution set out, this would in actual effect mean a reduction in the dimensions of the China Squadron. But it has to be noted that the phrase "with some variations" occurs in the description of the three branches of the Fleet. And it is here that we are able to make allowance for the comparatively large number of small craft, which though not needed in the other units, are very necessary in China waters. As to the County cruisers, only two of which are at present on the station, owing to the loss of the Bedford, it does not yet appear whether or not they will continue to be represented in the East, but as they are admirably adapted for foreign service the probability is that they will be.

Realising the supreme importance of adequate naval representation in the Pacific Ocean, the wisdom of the Imperial co-operative scheme outlined above cannot be doubted, and as Singapore is virtually the key to the Pacific it is more than probable that the base of the Fleet will be there. This is a probability which, if viewed sanely, cannot be otherwise than approved. But while this is so, Hongkong will still remain a naval depot of great importance as the headquarters of the China unit.

NEWS OF THE DAY.

The Hon. Treasurer of the Hongkong Benevolent Society acknowledges with thanks the donation of \$40 from "Charity."

King Manuel visited Earl's Court Exhibition recently. Jack Johnson, the champion boxer, was also at the exhibition, and was introduced to King Manuel, who said he hoped to be present at Johnson's fight with Wells on October 2.

Private advices from London report that a bill-syndicate controlling the tin market is liquidating. It is rumoured in London that this is due to internal dissension in the syndicate, which, if true, will very probably cause a big drop in prices, as only the support of the bill syndicate brought prices to the present high level.

We have been courteously supplied with a copy of a special Consular report written by Mr. George E. Anderson, U.S. Consul General in Hongkong, on the railway situation in China. The report embraces a general survey of railway conditions in that country, a detailed study of the five principal groups into which the lines of the Empire may be divided, and a statement of the opportunities, present and future, for the sale of American equipment and material.

The fingerprint system has now been in existence at Shanghai for nearly 14 years, and the number of identifications made during this period cannot be considered other than satisfactory. A comparison has been made with those of Scotland Yard and it is found that in the case of the London Force at the end of the first six months after the adoption of the system 93 identifications had been made; during the succeeding 12 months 1,792. Against this the S.M.P. are able to credit 911 identifications during the first 8 months and 4,624 during the following 12 months.

TEETHING CHILDREN.

TEETHING children have more or less diarrhoea which can be controlled by giving Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. All that is necessary is to give the prescribed dose after each operation of the bowels more than natural and then eat oil to cleanse the system. For sale by all Chemists and Dispensaries.

NEWS OF THE DAY.

A watch and chain and a quantity of buttons, to the value of \$70, have been stolen from No. 14, Salisbury Avenue.

The body of an unknown Chinese, aged about 32, who was found floating in the harbour near the Harbour Office, was sent to the mortuary.

We have been informed by the Colonial Secretary's Office that quarantine restrictions in the Philippines have been removed from arrivals from Hongkong.

There were 381 European and 158 Chinese visitors to the City Hall Library, and 174 European and 2,975 Chinese visitors to the Museum during the week ending the 24th September.

The total output of the Chinese Engineering and Mining Company's three mines for the week ending 9th September amounted to 18,455.48 tons and the sales during the period, to 16,962.52 tons.

It is stated in Bombay that the band of the Royal Marine Artillery (Blue Marines) from Portsmouth, will accompany Their Majesties on the voyage to India, and play in several public places in that city.

The Omaha Shoson Kaisha steamer Mexico Maru, on the outward trip, obtained the wireless record for Japanese vessels by communicating with North Head Station in Washington and the Columbia River Station, a distance of 1,088 miles.

Messrs Guthrie and Co. are in receipt of cable advice from the secretaries of Liopei Plantations, Ltd., to the effect that the directors have declared an interim dividend (the second for 1911) of 10½d. per share, payable in London on October 5.—*Strait Times.*

Messrs Barlow and Co., Kuala Lumpur, says the *Straits Times*, write that they have received telegraphic advice from the secretaries of the Highlands and Lowlands Para Rubber Co., informing them that an interim dividend of 7½ per cent. less income tax has been declared. This dividend is payable on October 12.

As will be seen by an advertisement elsewhere, the annual sale of work in aid of the funds for the orphans and the Home for the destitute in connection with the Italian Convention is to be held on the 2nd, 3rd and 4th proximo. The notices sent out by the Convention inadvertently gave the opening day as the 1st prox.

A Perth (Western Australia) correspondent notes the receipt of a cablegram from the British Charge d'Affaires at Bangkok, inquiring about Australian ponies. The cable states that the Siamese Government wishes to experiment with Australian ponies for cavalry purposes. They require 100, averaging 13 hands, and five years, to arrive in Bangkok not later than October. If the price is reasonable more will be wanted. As the result of this inquiry it is probably that some encouragement of horse breeding for export may be effected.

The Standard Oil Company's four-masted barque Lyndhurst, which was well known in Hongkong Harbour, has met her end by fire off Fish Point, South Africa. It is just three months ago that the Lyndhurst struck an unknown object off Cape Recife and was compelled to put into Port Elizabeth with 8-ft. of water in her hold. Pumps were placed alongside and the water kept down, but it was some time before the hold could be entered to locate the leak on account of the oil fumes. After leaving Capetown, where she had been repaired, the vessel caught fire when fifty miles south of Fish Point and had to be abandoned, the crew being taken off by the steamer Clan Macraur and landed at Mossel Bay. As the vessel had burned to the water's edge and was a danger to navigation, His Majesty's cruiser Pandora, on her way from Durban to Simonstown, was sent to destroy her and the derelict was sunk.

AT THE MAGISTRACY.

The case against four men for assaulting an Indian constable at Shaukiwan was dismissed at the Magistracy to-day.

At the Magistracy this morning, Mr. F. A. Hazland sentenced a woman to two months' imprisonment with hard labour for stealing some sandal wood from the S.S. Rajah.

The proprietor of the Coronation Motor Garage, Des. Yau, Road, Central, prosecuted an Indian for leaving his employ without notice at the Magistracy to-day, and Mr. J. R. Wood ordered defendant to pay \$30 compensation.

Mrs. Parker, of No. 9, Wongsatchoy Road, was summoned for keeping a ferocious dog, the case being dismissed by Mr. F. A. Hazland to-day. It was alleged that the dog bit a Chinaman whom she had engaged to attend to the garden, he having gone to the kennel to see the pipe.

SOMETHING DEPENDABLE.

DIARRHOEA is always more or less prevalent during this month. It is prepared for by Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. It is prompt and effective. It can always be depended upon and is pleasant to take. For sale by all Chemists and Dispensaries.

SUDDEN DEATH OF INSPECTOR McDONALD.

It is with deep regret that we chronicle the death of Inspector Duncan McDonald, of the Hongkong Police Force, which regrettably event took place suddenly this morning at Yau-mai Police Station.

Although deceased had not been of very robust health for some time past, he was in his usual health last night and his demise at about 10.45 o'clock this morning, from the bursting of a blood vessel, came as a great shock to his many friends and colleagues in the force.

The late Inspector McDonald was born on November 10, 1838, and on November 12, 1885, he came to Hongkong as a police constable. On July 1, four years later, he was appointed temporary acting sergeant, three years subsequently attaining the rank of acting inspector, while on February 23, 1893, he was appointed acting full sergeant. Two years afterwards the late Inspector McDonald went home on leave and within a few months after his return he was once more promoted, this time to the position of acting inspector, and in March of the following year he attained the rank of inspector of the third class, subsequently rising to first class inspector. Deceased again went on leave in 1902 as well as in 1908, resuming duty on March 18, 1909.

A widow and two sons are left to mourn his loss and for those much sympathy will be felt.

SOCIAL AND PERSONAL.

Lieut. M. Stagg, R.E., Singapore, has been granted leave of absence from October 10 to November 21 with permission to proceed to Hongkong.

Fleet Paymaster Alfred William Ashham, R.N., who joined the Navy in 1886 and served in China, has died at Riverside, Portsmouth, Wiltshire.

The Boerenvoer learns that a Siamese Prince, who is believed to be a brother of the heir to the throne, will enter the German navy next spring.

While Lord Goschen was motoring to Hastings a wheel came off the car, which turned turtle. Lord Goschen was pinned underneath, and had his arm broken.

The *Local Advertiser* states that Herr Platz, Chairman of the North German Lloyd, will retire on the 1st proximo owing to ill-health. He recently fell on a staircase and one eye was injured, blindness resulting.

Privilege leave, on private affairs, to the neighbouring countries, has been granted to Captain F. L. D. Jarrod, 128th Baluchistan Infantry, from 3rd October to 1st December, 1911 (or 60 days from date of departure).

A marriage will shortly take place between Alexander Hamilton Harley, Principal of the Madrasah (Mohammedan College) in Calcutta, and Odia Lucilla Coughtrie, youngest daughter of Mr. J. B. Coughtrie, late of Hongkong.

Canon Chas. Edward Brooke, of St. John the Divine, Vassall-road, Kowloon, S.W., Vicar there since 1881, Connors, to the Bishop of Korea since 1890, who died July 1 last, aged 84 years, left an estate of the gross value of £71,217, and net personalty £28,379.

RE-ARRANGEMENT OF CONVENIENCES.

In connection with the application for permission to alter the position of the W.C.'s and urinals in Beaconsfield, No. 1, Battery Path, at the meeting of the Sanitary Board this afternoon, Dr. Clark, M.O.H., wrote that he saw no objection to the arrangement, but he considered that because the premises were supplied with water in government occupation. He suggested that Messrs Denison, Ram and Gibbs be informed that permission to retain the W.C.'s and urinals would only be granted on the provision of an independent and adequate water supply.

Dr. Fitzwilliam's minutes:—I agree with the M.O.H. and, subject to an independent water supply, think they should be allowed to re-arrange their water closets and urinals.

Hon. Mr. Hewitt:—The Government having rented buildings for public offices erected water closets for the use of their staff. The building being vacated, the W.C.'s, etc., naturally remain as fixtures, but this does not imply that the presence of these fixtures gives the owner of the building the right, possibly in perpetuity, to a free supply of water from the Government mains. The building having now reverted to private use, the usual conditions should be enforced, namely no fixed W.C.'s or urinals are to be permitted unless an adequate and independent water supply be provided.

NOTHING BETTER.

FOR bowel complaints in children always give Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy, and castor oil. It is certain to effect a cure and when reduced with water and sweetened is pleasant for take. No physician can prescribe a better remedy. For sale by all Chemists and Dispensaries.

TYPHOON WARNING.

The telegram quoted below was received from the Manila Observatory at 8.15 a.m. to-day.

Manila, September 26, 8.15 a.m.—Cyclone or typhoon E. of Luzon, less than 300 miles distant, moving W.N.W.

A Handy Guide for Locating Typhoons.

Accompanying to-night's *China Mail* we are sending to all our subscribers a free copy of our "Landman's Handy Guide to locating the centre of a Typhoon." By manipulating a circular disc according to the instructions given on the chart the centre of a typhoon can be easily located.

The Guide is on sale at the office of this paper for twenty cents; or may be obtained mounted together with the "China Mail Typhoon Map" on the same card for forty cents.

THE KOWLOON MARKET.

The President, at a meeting of the Sanitary Board this afternoon, submitted a minute relative to Tim Sha Tsui (Kowloon) market. He stated that all the stalls had been put up for tender on September 21, with the exception of the meat stalls which were put up on the following day. It was ascertained that there was little demand for fresh water fish shops but that there was a large demand for fruit and vegetable stalls, all of which were let. He recommended that certain fish stalls be set apart for vegetables and fruit.

THE BANKRUPTCY PROSECUTION.

Jury Ask for Compensation.

The Criminal Sessions were continued at the Supreme Court this morning, before His Honour Mr. H. J. Gompertz, acting Chief Justice, when Ngo Tai San was again placed in the dock on charges of offences under the Bankruptcy Ordinance. Hon. Mr. G. C. Alabaster, acting Attorney-General, prosecuted on behalf of the Crown, instructed by Mr. W. E. L. Shenton, and the Hon. Mr. H. E. Pollock, K.C., defended, instructed by Mr. Leo A. Almeida Castro.

The following comprised the jury:—Messrs L. V. Langstein, foreman, H. Ram, H. Wessell, J. Smith, W. Taylor, G. Radlow and O. P. Hechtel.

Counsel having addressed the jury and his Lordship having summed up, the jury returned a unanimous verdict of not guilty with regard to twenty-two counts. In connection with the remaining six counts the majority was six to one in favour of a verdict of not guilty.

The Foreman said that the members of the jury would be glad if his Lordship would make an order for compensation in that case as it had engaged them for four days.

His Lordship—I can exempt you for six months from jury service.

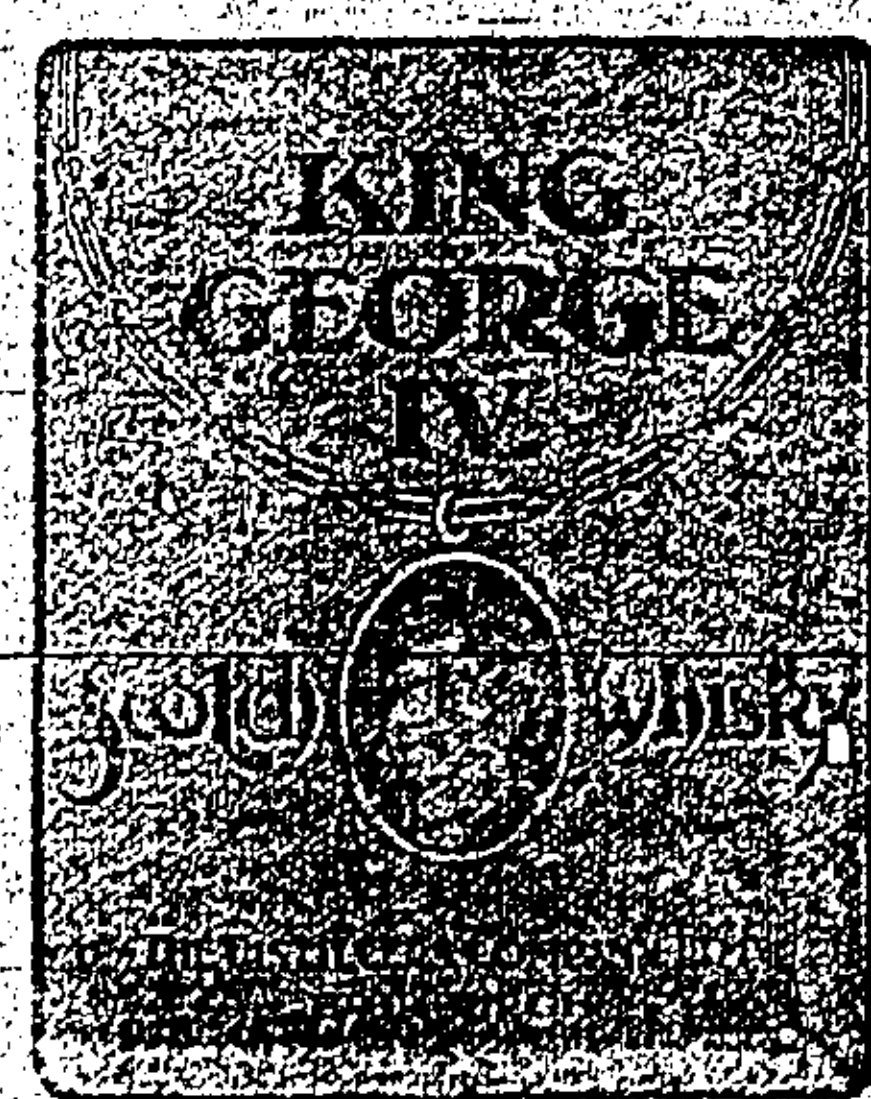
The Foreman said that at the previous hearing of the case a similar suggestion had been put forward, and the Chief Justice had said that as the jury had not arrived at a decision he could not consider the matter. It might be taken to infer that if the jury had arrived at a decision compensation for their services would be given.

MACAO DELIMITATION.

New Portuguese Commissioner.

It would appear as if the Macao Delimitation negotiations in Lisbon were fast coming to a head as our Macao correspondent informs us that intelligence is just to hand that a Portuguese delegate may be expected in the East within two months. Captain Rino de Lacerda Castello Branco is the Commissioner Designate. He is about 40 years old, a man of many parts, and an expert hydraulic engineer, at present lecturer in the polytechnic school in Lisbon. Capt. Castello Branco was Harbour Master at Lourenco Marques when the delimiting operations were in progress at that point.

WHISKY for CONNOISSEURS.



MILD, MELLOW, MATURE. PALATABLE AND CONSISTENCY OF QUALITY. SOLE AGENTS: H. PRICE & Co., Ltd., WINE MERCHANTS, 12, QUEEN'S ROAD.

SPORTING.

Cricket.

A friendly will take place between the 25th Co., R.E. and 40th Co., R.E. tomorrow afternoon at Happy Valley, commencing at 9.30 p.m.

The Harbour Race.

Entries for the Harbour Race closed yesterday and total 17 names; this is not a record but no doubt the acknowledged prowess of young Tommy Logan has kept some from entering. The entries in previous years were:—1903, seven; 1907, nineteen; 1908, fourteen; 1909, twenty-three; 1910, twelve; the numbers of those who actually swam were:—1906, five; 1907, sixteen; 1908, thirteen; 1909, twenty; 1910, ten.

The names of those who have entered this year are:—A. V. Barros, Pta. Bee, K. O. Y. L. I., "Iron" Bux, F. H. Coleman, Pta. Cookson, K. O. Y. L. I., A. A. Chanton, Pta. Hardcastle, K. O. Y. L. I., Bglr. Harris, K. O. Y. L. I., T. Logan.

Ommand Mahomed, Pta. Miller, K. O. Y. L. I., F. Morgan, H. M. S. Tamar, J. R. Perna, M. L. Ratten, L. C. R. Souza, J. A. Tarrant, and H. J. White. As all conditions of wind, weather and water promise to be favourable, there is every prospect of a fine race. The start will be made from Police Pier, Kowloon, at 5.30; and as the distances in all previous races have been covered in less than half an hour the finish at the Praya wall between the V.R.C. and Murray Pier should be somewhere about 8 o'clock.

The prizes are on view in Messrs Falconer and Co's window.

HOIHOW NOTES.

(From Our Own Correspondents.)

THE TYPHOON.

This port was visited on the 19th and 20th last by a severe typhoon. The height of the storm was on the morning of the 20th about two o'clock. Trees were uprooted and broken, houses were wrecked, walls were broken down and boats driven ashore. A large war junk was driven on to the bank just in front of the new Church. Two steamers and a small cruiser were in the harbour, but with steam up they were able to ride out the storm without injury, in the open roadstead which constitutes the harbour of the port; though the S.S. Mathilda was driven on shore by the wind. A flood of water is now coming out from the interior of the island, and there is some fear that the crops throughout the island have suffered very severely.

There is no further report of the depredations of pirates; but since the looting of Kiocheh the towns of the island have generally taken steps to protect themselves from a sudden surprise. The streets of Hoihow are now closed at night with heavy bars, and other towns are taking similar precautions.

The efforts of the mandarin to suppress public gambling have been successful, and much has been done towards suppressing the use of opium. It is well that they have, for foodstuffs are very dear, and the trade of the port has been falling off, so that the people will need all they can get to supply the necessities of life.

Several of our American missionaries, who have been taking a summer vacation away from Hainan, have returned and are re-opening their schools in their interior stations. Rev. W. J. Leverett and Rev. F. P. Gilman and wife have recently come back from a furlough spent in the Homeland. They all appear to be in good health and ready for active work.

EVERYWHERE A FAVOURITE.

THE uniform success that has attended the use of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy has made it a favourite everywhere. It can always be depended upon for sale by all Chemists and Dispensaries.

BY TELEGRAPH.

THE TURCO-ITALIAN DISPUTE.

SITUATION THREATENING.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

There is considerable anti-Italian feeling in Tripoli as the result of alleged Italian territorial designs.

Italians are leaving, as they fear a Turkish rising.

A telegram from Port Said states that the Turks have captured the Italian liner Regina Margherita at Messina.

The Daily Telegraph correspondent at Paris states that Italy has sounded the Powers regarding their attitude in the event of Italy taking forcible action in Tripoli and that the Powers expressed themselves favourably.

STRICT CENSORSHIP.

The strictest censorship is being observed in Italy, and news of the Italian plans and doings only come from indirect sources.

The Turkish papers are indignant and are using threatening language.

ITALIAN TROOPS STONED.

Reuter's correspondent at Rome wires that there is a strict censorship imposed on all military news.

Demonstrators stoned troops which were leaving Plombine yesterday for Florence, believing they were bound for Tripoli.

The troops fired and 13 soldiers and five demonstrators were injured, one of the latter fatally.

HOW THE CRISIS AROSE.

It seems to be generally assumed that, having failed in her attempt to lease Tripoli from Turkey, and the practical settlement of the Moroccan difficulty having left the road clear and, by consolidating France's position in Morocco, provided Italy with a ground for obtaining compensation, Italy is now taking some drastic action.

ITALY ALERT.

A message from Malta states that an Italian battleship and two cruisers have passed on the way to Tripoli.

To-day's steamer brought 87 Europeans from Tripoli. A regular exodus is in progress.

Several Italian vessels have been ordered by the Italian Government to quit Turkish ports for Italy without loading or discharging.

SIGNIFICANT BRITISH ORDER.

Reuter's correspondent at Malta states that the British cruiser Medea has been ordered to proceed eastward under sealed orders to-morrow.

FRANCE AND GERMANY.
BOTH DESIRE PEACE.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

Reuter's correspondent at Alencon cables that M. Caillaux, Minister of Marine, speaking at a banquet, deprecated exaggerating the gravity of the present difficulties. "We are doing," he said, "all we can to ensure France having complete liberty of action in Morocco. We do not doubt that France and Germany, both desiring peace, will reach a lasting agreement."

A PROBLEM STILL.

The Temps thinks that the Franco-German and Franco-Spanish agreements and Italy's movements in Tripoli will not exhaust the African problem. It suggests the exchange of the Central African territories, of which the Nile valley is the natural outlet, for territories in the vicinity of Lake Chad, which would become a French lake.

LABOUR INDEPENDENCE.

MR KEIR HARDIE'S DECLARATION.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

Mr Keir Hardie, M.P., speaking at a Labour demonstration at Bristol, defended the Labourite action of designating a Labour candidate for the bye-election at Kilmarnock Burghs. "It is the threat that they have received were meant for challenge, they were willing to accept it. They did not wish to hold seats in the House of Commons or elsewhere by favour of the Liberals."

BY TELEGRAPH.

FRENCH NAVAL CALAMITY.

A TERRIBLE EXPLOSION.

Hundreds of Lives Lost.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

A Marseilles telegram reports that a fire broke out in the ammunition hold of the French warship Liberté and that the vessel sank in nineteen minutes, from 400 to 500 men being drowned.

THE CALAMITY DESCRIBED.

Reuter's correspondent at Toulon wires that there were about 600 officers and men aboard the Liberté at the time of the disaster. Captain Jaures was in command.

The fire broke out before five o'clock in the morning. At first it did not appear to be serious, but, despite all efforts to check it, it gained ground and reached the ammunition holds, which had not been flooded at five o'clock.

At the first explosion a hundred men on deck sprang into the water. The men below, on being awakened by the explosion, endeavoured to follow their example, but were called to their stations.

There were then two more explosions at brief intervals, whereupon the Liberté sank like a stone.

All that reappeared on the surface was a carcass of iron surrounded by a tangled mass of spars and wreckage.

Boats put off from the shore and from vessels in port and picked up some of the men who had jumped overboard.

Most of those, however, who had remained on board were hurled into the air by the explosions and were dead when they reached the water.

THE DEATH ROLL.

A Toulon message says that 274 of the crew of the Liberté have answered to their names, of which 40 are injured. There are 350 missing.

FATALITIES ON OTHER BATTLESHIPS.

The explosion was so great that 20 were killed and 50 injured therefrom on the battleship Democrite.

A number of fatalities are also reported from the battleships Justice and Republique. The latter was badly damaged and had to be docked.

OTHER FACTS.

The Liberté sank in about 10 feet of water. She is only partially submerged.

The latest official return gives the number of killed to be about 300, this number including those killed on other vessels.

There were apparently five explosions on the Liberté, the last being some 18 minutes after the first.

FRANCE STUNNED.

France is stunned by the appalling disaster.

BRITAIN'S SYMPATHY.

King George and the Right Hon. Mr. Reginald McKenna, First Lord of the Admiralty, have sent messages of sympathy to France.

THE KAISER'S TOUCHING MESSAGE.

H. M. the Kaiser sent a telegram to President Fallieres in the following terms: "Words fail me to express my deep sympathy with France. The bereaved families have the consolation of knowing that the ill-fated crew died doing their duty to their country."

President Fallieres replied that he was deeply touched by the affecting terms of the Kaiser's telegram, and begged His Majesty to accept his expression of heartfelt gratitude.

SPANISH LOSSES IN MOROCCO.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

The Spaniards lost 14 officers and 76 men in the fighting on the 21st inst. and the Moors lost upwards of 300.

ARNS' DECLINES OFFER.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

Arns has declined the offer of Barry's backers of £500 and expenses if he will race the latter on the Thames for £500 a-side. He still demands £750 and expenses.

BY TELEGRAPH.

THE BIG FIGHT.

KING GEORGE CONSULTED.

Home Office Decision.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

The Bishop of Winchester has written to The Times denouncing the Johnson-Wells fight. He declares that no problem is causing more anxiety than the colour problem.

The Sporting Life states that the freeholders of Earl's Court have given notice to the company that they intend to apply for an injunction to prevent the Johnson-Wells fight as the promoter of the fight refuses to release the company from its contract. If the decision goes against the company, it will probably mean further litigation.

ABANDONMENT ADVISED.

The Sporting Life is officially informed that Mr. Winston Churchill, after full enquiry and after taking the best advice, has decided that what is contemplated is illegal and that unless the contest is voluntarily abandoned steps will be immediately taken to prevent such illegality.

HOME SECRETARY VISITS THE KING.

Mr. Churchill, after attendance on His Majesty the King at Balmoral, sent a letter to the Rev. F. B. Meyer stating that he is giving his close attention to the fight and was glad to receive the memorial sent him on the 22nd inst.

Mr. Churchill added that it was not necessary for Mr. Meyer and the Bishop of London to make a pilgrimage to Balmoral in order to be present personally, as Mr. Meyer had suggested.

WHAT THE DECISION AMOUNTS TO.

The Sporting Life is authoritatively informed that Mr. Churchill's decision does not amount to a judicial veto, but that unless the match is abandoned the Home Office will apply for a summons with a view to getting the promoters bound over not to cause a breach of the peace.

FIGHT TO TAKE PLACE.

The promoter does not intend abandoning the fight. He will endeavour to show that the contest is not illegal. The Sporting Life adds that even if the promoter is bound over and the match proceeds, subsequent legal action can be taken unless such illegality as to cause a breach of the peace occurs. The match thus resolves itself into a great test case.

BLACKWATER FEVER.

AN IMPORTANT DISCOVERY.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

Professor Anthony has arrived at Plymouth. He has been investigating the causes of various fevers in Africa. He stated that he had discovered a cure for blackwater fever by the injection of an arsenical preparation. It had secured 93 per cent. of successes.

THE PERIAN UNREST.

REPORTED CAPTURE OF EX-SHAH.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

The Morning Post correspondent at Tehran telegraphs that a Turcoman chief has wired the Cabinet from Gomestepe that he has captured the ex-Shah and is asking for instructions.

OBITUARY.

THE EARL OF ST. GERMAN.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

The death of the Earl of St. German is announced.

IRISH RAILWAY STRIKE.

SERIOUS SITUATION.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

The Irish railway strike is practically confined to the Great Southern Railway, on which there are 5,000 strikers.

The situation is grave. The stations at Cork, Limerick, Waterford and other places are guarded by troops, and half the Railway Corps at Aldershot are in readiness to proceed to Dublin.

BY TELEGRAPH.

NO DISUNION FOR ULSTER.

PREPARING TO MEET HOME RULE.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

At a Unionist Conference held at Belfast, Lord Londonderry presiding, a resolution was passed agreeing not to acknowledge Home Rule and to appoint a Commission immediately to frame a Provisional Government for Ulster which shall operate on the day of the passage of Home Rule.

THE PENALTY PAID.

STOLYPIN'S ASSASSIN HANGED.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

Bogroff, the assassin of M. Stolypin, has been hanged at Kieff.

BRITISH DIPLOMATIC TRANSFER.

MINISTERS TO BELGIUM AND PORTUGAL INTERCHANGE.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)
LONDON, Sept. 25.

It is officially announced that Sir Arthur Hardinge, British Minister to Brussels, and the Hon. Sir F. H. Villiers, British Minister to Lisbon, are to change posts.

The change is understood to be due to the difficulty of Sir F. H. Villiers, who has formed friendships with monarchists in Portugal, being accredited in the Republic.

MACAO BOUNDARY DISPUTE.

(Wah Tei Yat Po's Service.)
PEKING, Sept. 25.

The Wai Wa Pu has notified the Portuguese Minister that the negotiations regarding the Macao boundary will be reopened at the Board's offices on the 29th inst.

SZECHUEN.

A PACIFIC POLICY.

(Wah Tei Yat Po's Service.)
PEKING, Sept. 25.

H. E. Hsin Chan Hsun, the High Commissioner for Szechuen, and H. E. Tsun Fang, the Superintendent of the Southern Railway, have been instructed by an Imperial Edict to proceed to Szechuen and to arrange improvements for the future. They are told not to take too many troops with them; those troops raised from Yunnan and Hupeh Provinces should remain on the boundary.

FLOODS.

(Wah Tei Yat Po's Service.)
PEKING, Sept. 25.

The Yingting River in Chihli Province is overflowing. Great damage is reported.

THE S.S. FOOCHOW'S MISHAP.

The damage to the China Navigation Co.'s steamer Foochow, which went ashore on the Tientsin Crossing on September 15 and was towed off by the company's steamer Liangchow on September 17, proves to be more serious than was at first surmised. The vessel has been placed in the Tientsin Dock and it is found that her boilers have been set up 18 inches. In the main hold two of the floors will have to be renewed and nine framed, the keelson removed and framed and the tank bulkhead renewed. The keel-plate for a distance of 45 ft. will have to be raised and 20 ft. of the starboard bilge keel, while twenty-six of the bottom plates and six of the side plates will have to be removed and framed. It is estimated that the repairs will necessitate her detention in dock for twenty-six days. When the vessel struck the strong tide caused her to strain very badly and accounts for the serious nature of the damage. At an inquiry held at the office of the company, Captain Vincent was exonerated from blame for the accident, it having been due to the rapid shoaling of the channel, of which he had received no previous notice.

DANGER OF BLOOD POISONING.

Every family should at all times be provided with a good reliable liniment and those who have used Chamberlain's Pain Balm will admit that there is none better. Even a slight injury as the scratch of a pin has resulted in blood poisoning and caused the loss of a limb. Such injuries are of no consequence when Pain Balm is promptly applied. Cuts, bruises and sprains are cured in one-third less time when it is used and all danger of blood poisoning is avoided as it is antiseptic. For sale by all Chemists and Druggists.

WHY PAY

\$1.75

FOR

NOVELS?

You can read the latest up-to-date Volumes for

20 CENTS.

WATKINS' CIRCULATING LIBRARY.

No Subscription.

No Membership Fee.

The Lone Adventurer, by Halliwell Sutcliffe.
The Reason, by Eden Phillips.
The House of Many Voices, by Barnard
Capes.
The Voice of the Forest, by Joseph Barr.
False Evidence, by E. Phillips Oppenheim.
A Rolling Stone, by E. M. Crook.
Red of the Rock, by Edith Reynolds.
The Overhanging Source, by Stephen
Foreman.
Because of a Kiss, by Lady Constance.
Enter Charman, by Harold Vallings.
A Lady of Spain, by G. B. Burgin.
The Dawn of All, by Robert Hugh Benson.
Love Letters of a Faithless Wife, by Louisa
Cleave.
The Hampdenshire Wonder, by J. D.
Barnesford.
Ripe Corn, by S. C. Nethercole.
The Claw, by Cynthia Stockley.
Wedded but Not a Wife, by Florence
Wardner.
The Queen's Fillet, by Canon Sheehan.
The City of Enticement, by Dorothea
Gerrard.
Master Christopher, by Mrs. Henry de La
Pole.
Tales of the Unweary, by Violet Hunt.
Nigel Ferrard, by Mrs. Baillie Reynolds.
The Summer Book, by Max Pemberton.
He is Risen Again, by Charles Morris.
In Fancy's Mirror, by Violet A. Simpson.
The Indiscretion of a Lady's Maid, by
William Le Queux.

HONGKONG NEW YORK.

REGULAR SAILINGS via PORTS and SUEZ CANAL.

(WITH LIBERTY TO CALL AT MALABAR COAST).

FOR BOSTON AND NEW YORK.

S.S. SATSUMA on or about 7th October
For Freight & further particulars apply to

DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents.

NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS

TAKING Cargo on through Bills of Lading to SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS
with transhipment at CAPE TOWN, in conjunction with the

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

AND APACAR LINE, Proposed Sailings from Hongkong

Steamers from Hongkong.	On or about	Connecting at Calcutta with	On or about
LIGHTNING	28th Sept.	UMHLOTI	15th October
NAMBAO	28th Sept.		

For Freight and further particulars apply to

DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents.

KITSON LIGHT

A Brilliant, Safe and Cheap Illuminant by Kerosine Oil

HORNSBY-STOCKPORT

GAS ENGINE AND SUCTION GAS PLANTS

OVER 11,000 IN DAILY USE.

HORNSBY OIL ENGINES.

AGENTS FOR:

THE EXPANDED METAL CO., LTD.

EXPANDED METAL FOR RE-INFORCED CONCRETE.

BRITISH BUFFALO MOTOR CO.

Buffalo Marine Motors.

FAIRBANKS, MORSE & CO.

All kinds of Machinery and Engineering Supplies.

CONSOLIDATED PNEUMATIC TOOL CO., LTD.

Pneumatic Tools and Air Compressor for working on Iron, Wood or Rock.

Francis Webster & Sons

Various other Manufacturers.

Quotations for any description of Machinery or Engineering Plant on application to

DODWELL & Co., Ltd., MACHINERY DEPT.

OREGON PINE LUMBER.

LARGE STOCK OF ALL SIZES ON HAND.

The British Wood Preservative

"ANTHROL"

Destroys WHITE ANTS and prevents decay

DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents.

UNION WATERBOAT CO., LTD.

CONTRACTORS TO HIS MAJESTY'S NAVY.

The above Company supply Pure, Fresh Water at the Shortest Notice
either for Deck or Engine Room use

Orders for Supplies will be received at the Company's Office,
QUEEN'S BUILDINGS, HONGKONG.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.,

GENERAL MANAGERS.

Telephone No. 41.

INVESTED FUNDS Over £12,000,000.

PAID DAILY IN CLAIM

THE STANDARD LIFE OFFICE.

\$1,000 POLICY FOR £2 0 8.

The above monthly premium will secure a £1,000 Policy on a

good life aged 25 next birthday.

PREMIUMS BY MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS

WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE.

For rates and full particulars apply to

DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents.

Lane, - -

Crawford

& Co. - -

Just Arrived.

AMERICAN

CANDIES

New Season's

DEL MONTE

FRUIT.

WELCH'S

GRAPE JUICE.

ENGLISH

BOTTLED FRUIT

SEASON 1911

ASSORTED \$7.00 per doz.

HEINZ'S

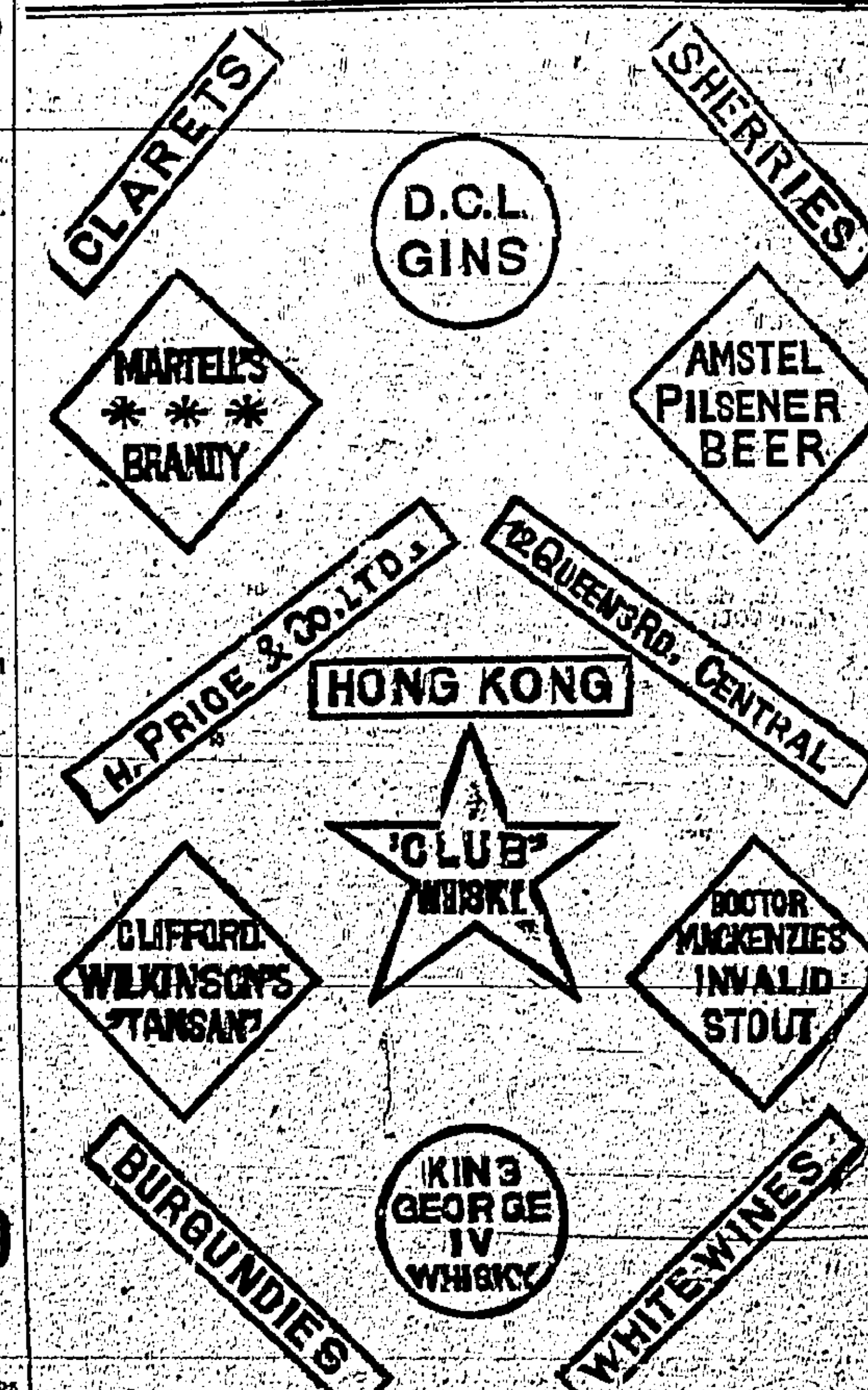
PREPARATIONS.

Telephone No. 97.

LANE, CRAWFORD

& CO.

Hongkong, Sept. 1, 1911.



Shipping.

PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

WILL dispatch VESSELS to the Undermentioned PORTS on or about the DATES named:-

PORTS	VESSELS	DATE	REMARKS
SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBÉ, AND YOKOHAMA	DEVAHA	27th Sept.	Freight and Passage.
LONDON, via Suez, Port Said, and Antwerp	ASSAHI	13th Oct.	Freight and Passage.
SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBÉ, AND YOKOHAMA	ASSAHI	27th Sept.	Freight and Passage.
LONDON, via Suez, Port Said, and Antwerp	ASSAHI	13th Oct.	Freight and Passage.

E. A. BEWITT, Superintendent.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO'S. ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIP LINE.

Between China, Japan and Europe, via Canada and the United States, calling at Hongkong, Shanghai, Nagasaki (through the Island Sea of Japan) Kobe, Yokohama, Victoria, and Vancouver, B.C.

The only line that maintains a Regular Schedule Service of 15 DAYS YOKOHAMA TO VANCOUVER.

SAVING 5 TO 7 DAYS' OCEAN TRAVEL.

S.S. 'MONTAGUE' calls at MOJI instead of Nagasaki.

Proposed Sailings from Hongkong and Quebec.

Connecting with Royal Mail Atlantic Steamers.

From Hongkong:	From Quebec:
'MONTAGUE'.....	'EMPEROR OF BRITAIN'.....
SATURDAY, 14th Oct.	FRIDAY, 1st Dec.
'EMPEROR OF INDIA'.....	
SATURDAY, 4th Nov.	

Steamships leave Hongkong at 8 p.m.

All passengers of the Company's Pacific fleet and passenger steamers of the Atlantic fleet are equipped with the Marconi wireless apparatus.

Each Trans-Pacific 'Empress' connects at Vancouver with a Special Mail Express train and at Quebec with Atlantic Mail Steamers as shown above. The 'Empress of Britain' and 'Empress of India' are magnificent vessels of 16,500 tons, speed 20 knots, and are regarded as second to none on the Atlantic.

Passengers booked to all the principal ports in Canada, the United States and Europe, also around the World.

HONGKONG TO LONDON, 1st Class, via Canadian Atlantic Port or New York (including meals and Berth in Sleeping Car while crossing the American Continent by Canadian Pacific direct line).

Passengers for Europe have the option of going forward by any Trans-Atlantic line either from Canadian Ports or from New York or Boston.

SPECIAL THROUGH RATES (First Class only) are granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Civil Services of China and Japan Governments. Full particulars on application to Agents.

Through Passengers are allowed 'Stop Over' privileges at the various points of international route.

R.M.S. 'MONTAGUE' carries only 'One Class' of Saloon Passengers (named 'Intermediate') the accommodation and commissariat being excellent in every way.

HONGKONG TO LONDON, Intermediate or Steamer and 1st Class on Canadian and American Railways, 'Endless' on Atlantic.

Via Canadian Atlantic Port \$245.

Via New York \$245.

For further Information, Maps, Guide Books, Rates of Passage and Freight, apply to D. W. GRADDOCK, General Traffic Agent, Corner Paddy Street and Pratts (opposite Blake Fl.)

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA (THE JAPAN MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.)

PROJECTED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG—SUBJECT TO ALTERATION

DESTINATIONS	STEAMERS	SAILING DATES
MARSHALLS, LONDON AND ANTWERP, via SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO AND PORT SAID	KAMO MARU, Capt. F. L. Sommer, Tons 9000	WEDNESDAY, 27th Sept., at Daylight
	AKI MARU, Capt. K. Homma, Tons 7000	WEDNESDAY, 11th Oct., at Daylight
	MISHIMA MARU, Capt. A. E. Moses, Tons 9000	WEDNESDAY, 25th Sept., at Daylight
VICTORIA, B.C. AND SEATTLE, via SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBÉ, YOKAICHI AND YOKOHAMA	TAMBA MARU, Capt. K. Nozaki, Tons 7000	TUESDAY, 10th Oct., at Noon
	AWA MARU, Capt. Iizawa, Tons 7000	TUESDAY, 7th Nov., at Noon
VICTORIA, B.C. AND SEATTLE	SADO MARU, Capt. J. Richards, Tons 7000	SATURDAY, 7th Oct., from KOBÉ
SYDNEY AND MELBOURNE, via MANILA, THURSDAY ISLAND, TOWNSVILLE AND BRISBANE	NIKKO MARU, Capt. M. Yagi, Tons 6000	FRIDAY, 29th Sept., at Noon
	KUMANO MARU, Capt. M. Winkler, Tons 6000	FRIDAY, 27th Oct., at Noon
NAGASAKI, KOBÉ AND YOKOHAMA	KUMANO MARU, Capt. M. Winkler, Tons 6000	WEDNESDAY, 27th Sept., at Noon
SHANGHAI, MOJI AND KOBÉ	WAKASA MARU, Capt. N. Nielsen, Tons 7000	WEDNESDAY, 27th Sept., at Noon
KOBÉ AND YOKOHAMA	KAGA MARU, Capt. M. Hagino, Tons 7000	THURSDAY, 28th Sept., at 11 a.m.
BOMBAY, via SINGAPORE, AND COLOMBO	BOMBAY MARU, Capt. J. Tararaka, Tons 6000	TUESDAY, 3rd Oct., at Noon

NEW LINE OF STEAMERS BETWEEN KOBÉ & CALCUTTA.

Regular Service (once in every 18 days) from KOBÉ to CALCUTTA calling at HONGKONG, SINGAPORE, PENANG & RANGOON.

First Steamer from Hongkong:-

JINSEN MARU, Tons 3,782 Capt. Machida, on September 28th.

CHEAPEST SUMMER RATES BETWEEN HONGKONG AND JAPAN PORTS.

COMMENCING 1st JUNE, ENDING 30th SEPTEMBER, 1911.				
SPECIAL EXCURSION TICKETS (1st & 2nd Class) available for 3 Months.				
Yokohama Return	Kobe Return	Moji Return	Nagasaki Return	
1st class \$120	\$110	\$100	\$90	
2nd class \$80	\$70	\$60	\$50	

With Option of Mail between Steamers Calling Ports in Japan.

For Further Information as to Freight, Sailings, &c., apply to T. KUSUMOTO, Manager.

Shipping.

U. S. MAIL LINE. PACIFIC MAIL S. S. COMPANY.

SEMI-TROPICAL ROUTE.

Only line taking the warm Southern Route across the Pacific, via Honolulu, the most fertile and beautiful island of the Pacific.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION)

STEAMERS	SAILING DATES
MONGOLIA.....	27th Sept., at 1 p.m.
KOREA.....	28th Oct., at 1 p.m.
SIBERIA.....	19th Nov., at 1 p.m.
MANCHURIA.....	23rd Nov., at 1 p.m.
MONGOLIA.....	27th Dec., at 1 p.m.
KOREA.....	19th Jan., at 1 p.m.
SIBERIA.....	23rd Jan., at 1 p.m.

All Steamers have an Excellent Philippine Stringed Orchestra for the entertainment of passengers and are equipped with Wireless Telegraphy.

The S.S. MONGOLIA will be despatched for San Francisco, via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Yokohama, Shimizu, Yokohama and Honolulu, on SATURDAY, the 30th September, at 1 p.m.

FARES: Hongkong to London \$71, 10.0. Return six months \$280 24 months \$1285, including Berth and Meals across America.

SPECIAL RATES (First Class only) Granted on Application.

To European Points: Officials of any European Naval, Military, Diplomatic, Consular and/or Civil Service located in Asia, to European Officials in the Service of the Governments of China and Japan. To United States Points: Commissioned Officers of the United States Army, Navy, U.S. P.H. & M.H. Service, at Ports of call, also all Officials of U.S. Diplomatic Service, U.S. Consul Generals, Consuls and Vice-Consuls located in Asia. To United States and Canadian Points: Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Consular Officials of the Governments of China and Japan. Between China, Japan and the U.S. Diplomatic Service, U.S. Consul Generals, Consuls and Vice-Consuls located in Asia, also Commissioned Officers of U.S. Army, Navy, and U.S. P.H. & M.H. Service. These Special Rates apply when travelling at their own expense and to their families. To all points—Missionaries and their families.

INTERMEDIATE SERVICE.

PERSIA.....	9,000 Tons, FRIDAY, 20th Oct., at 1 p.m.
CHINA.....	10,200 " FRIDAY, 17th Nov., at 1 p.m.

The S.S. PERSIA will leave for San Francisco, via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Yokohama and Honolulu, on FRIDAY, October 20th, at 1 p.m.

On the Fine MAIL Steamers, CHINA and PERSIA, First Class SALOON SERVICE is furnished at Intermediate Rates.

Hongkong to London via Canadian Atlantic Ports \$245.

Hongkong to San Francisco via New York \$225.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Japan, North, Central and South American Ports.

For further information as to Passage and Freight, apply to the Agency of the Company, Kine's Building (opposite Blake Fl.).

FRED J. HALTON, Agent.

TOYO KISEN KAISHA. IMPERIAL JAPANESE TRANS-PACIFIC MAIL LINES.

SAN FRANCISCO LINE.

CONNECTING with the Western Pacific Railway at San Francisco to all points in the United States and Canada and with Trans-Atlantic Lines for Europe.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION)

STEAMERS	Tons	Captain	Date of Sailing
NIPPON MARU.....	11,000	A. G. Stevens	Friday, Oct. 6, at Noon
TENYO MARU.....	21,000	H. S. Saito	Friday, Oct. 13, at Noon
SHINYO MARU.....	21,000	H. S. Saito	Friday, Nov. 3, at Noon
CHIYO MARU.....	21,000	W. W. Green	Friday, Dec. 1, at Noon

All steamers are equipped with the Japanese Government Wireless Telegraph and Post Office.

The Twin Screw Steamer NIPPON MARU will be despatched for SAN FRANCISCO, via SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBÉ, YOKOHAMA & HONOLULU, on FRIDAY, 6th October, at Noon.

SOUTH AMERICAN LINE.

In connection with the NATIONAL RAILWAYS OF MEXICO AT MANZANILLO.

The Only Regular Direct Service to Mexican, Chilean and Peruvian Ports.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION)

STEAMERS	Tons	Date of Sailing
BUYO MARU.....	11,000	Saturday, Oct. 14, at Noon
HONGKONG MARU.....	11,000	Wednesday, Dec. 13, at Noon
KIYO MARU.....	17,500	Tuesday, Feb. 18, at Noon

The Steamer 'BUYO MARU' will be despatched hence for MEXICAN PERUVIAN & CHILEAN PORTS via MOJI, KOBÉ, YOKOHAMA & HONOLULU on SATURDAY, the 14th October, at Noon.

FARES FROM HONGKONG:

To London.....\$27.18.0.

To Valparaiso.....Yen 570.00.

SPECIAL RATES (First Class only) granted to the undermentioned and their families when travelling at their own expense.

To European Points: Officials of any European Naval, Military, Diplomatic, Consular or Civil Service located in Asia, to European Officials in the Service of the Governments of China and Japan.

To Canadian and United States Points: Commissioned Officers of the United States Army, Navy, and U.S.A. Consular Officials stationed at ports of call.

To all Points: Missionaries and their families.

(These concessions apply to San Francisco line only.)

These magnificent steamers are modern, up-to-date and luxurious in every way. Excellent Cuisine and Accommodation.

The 'TENYO MARU', 'KIYO MARU' and 'SHINYO MARU' are fitted with Turbine Engines and Triple Screws. Records speed 21 knots.

Through Bills of Lading issued to North, Central and South American Ports.

For full particulars as to Passage and Freight apply to K. MATSUDA, Agent.

KING'S BUILDING (Opposite Blake Pier)

Hongkong, January 27, 1911.

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE.

IN CONJUNCTION WITH Deutsche Dampfschiffahrts-Gesellschaft 'HANSA'.

REGULAR SAILINGS FROM JAPAN, CHINA, AND PHILIPPINES, via STRAITS AND COLOMBO.

TO HAVRE, BREMEN AND HAMBURG, AND TO NEW YORK.

TAKING CARGO at through Rates to all European, North Continental and British Ports, also Trieste, Leghorn, Genoa, Oporto, Marseilles, Genoa, and other Mediterranean, Levantine, Black Sea and Baltic Ports, and North and South American Ports.

NEXT SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG

Outward	For	Return
S.S. DAYLEN.....	For Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama	S.S. RHEINFELS.....
S.S. ARCADIA.....	6th Oct.	S.S. RHEINFELS.....
S.S. SLAVONIA.....	18th Oct.	S.S. RHEINFELS.....
S.S. SAKKIA.....	3rd Nov.	S.S. RHEINFELS.....
S.S. SAKKIA.....	16th Nov.	S.S. RHEINFELS.....
S.S. SPEZIA.....	2nd Dec.	S.S. RHEINFELS.....

For further Particulars, apply to HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE, Hongkong Office.

Shipping.

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LD.

PROJECTED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION)

STEAMERS	SAILING DATES
SINGAPORE, PENANG & CALUTTA	WEDNESDAY, Sept. 27, at Noon.
SHANGHAI, via SWATOW, HANGSANG	WEDNESDAY, Sept. 27, at Noon.
SANDAKAN, via HANGSANG	WEDNESDAY, Sept. 27, at Noon.
SINGAPORE, RAMARANG, PAUSANG	SATURDAY, Sept. 30, at Noon.
MANILA, via YUENSANG	SATURDAY, Sept. 30, at Noon.
SHANGHAI, via YUENSANG	SUNDAY, Oct. 1, Daylight.
SINGAPORE, PENANG & CALUTTA	THURSDAY, Oct. 5, at Noon.

RETURN TOURS TO JAPAN (Occupying 24 days).

The steamers Kurematsu, Nanyang and Fooking leave about every 3 weeks for Shanghai, returning via Kobe (Inland Sea) and Moji to Hongkong.

These vessels have all modern improvements and are fitted throughout with Electric Light.

A duly qualified Surgeon is also carried.

Steamers have superior accommodation for first-class Passengers, and are fitted throughout with Electric Light.

Taking Cargo on through Bills of Lading to Yangtze Ports, Chefoo, Tientsin and Newchwang.

Taking Cargo on through Bills of Lading to Kudat, Lahad Datu, Singapore, Tawau, Uluken, Jesselton and Labuan.

For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., Telephone No. 215.

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

STEAMERS	SAILING DATES
WEIHAUWEE, CHENGHO & TIENSIN	Sept. 27, at 4 p.m.
SWATOW & SHANGHAI	Sept. 27, at 4 p.m.
HOBBOW & HAIPHONG	Sept. 28, Daylight.
SAIGON	Sept. 28, at Noon.
SHANGHAI	Sept. 28, at 4 p.m.
MANILA, CEBU & ILOILO	Sept. 30, Daylight.

DIRECT SAILINGS TO WEST RIVER—Twice Weekly.

S.S. 'LINTAN' and S.S. 'SANUI'.

AUSTRALIAN STEAMERS have superior accommodation, with Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the State-rooms. A duly qualified Surgeon is carried.

REDUCED FARES: Cargo booked through for all Australian, New Zealand and Tasmanian Ports.

MANILA LINE: Twin Screw Steamers 'Tian' & 'Taming' Saloon accommodation, Electric Fans fitted; extra state-rooms on deck, aft. Saloon accommodation of S.S. 'Kaifong' is situated on deck, aft.

SHANGHAI LINE: EAST SCHEDULE TWIN SCREW STEAMERS—S.S. Anhai, Chenan, Linan, Chinghai—with excellent passenger accommodation, Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in State-rooms and Dining Saloon, leave Hongkong for Shanghai direct every Thursday and Sunday, taking cargo on through Bills of Lading to all Yangtze and Northern China Ports.

N.B.—Passengers must embark before midnight on Saturday for the Sunday morning sailing. A Company's launch leaves Murray Pier at 10 o'clock every Saturday night.

These Steamers land passengers in Shanghai, avoiding the inconvenience of transshipment at Woosung.

REDUCED FARES: Single \$45 Return \$75.

For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, AGENTS.

Telephone No. 38.

THE EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN MAIL SERVICE.

TO AUSTRALIA.

MAIL SCHEDULE (SUBJECT TO MODIFICATION)

STEAMERS	ARRIVE HONGKONG FROM AUSTRALIA	LEAVE HONGKONG FOR AUSTRALIA
ALDENHAM	Sept. 22	Sept. 20th, at Noon.
EMPIRE	Oct. 20	Oct. 14th, at Noon.
WESTERN	Nov. 17	Nov. 11th, at Noon.

The above Steamers are fitted with Refrigerating Machinery, ensuring a plentiful supply of Ice, Fresh Provisions, etc., and are lighted throughout with Electricity. All State-rooms have Electric Fans. A duly qualified Doctor and Stewards are carried.

For further particulars, apply to GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., Agents.

Hongkong, November 2, 1908.

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA. REGULAR SERVICES, PROPOSED.

SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION)

TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE

Connecting at TACOMA with THE CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & PUGET SOUND RAILWAY.

THE CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

(The only direct train service, without transshipment, also shortest and fastest route from the Pacific Coast to CHICAGO.)

Taking cargo on through Bills of Lading to all Overland Common Points in the United States of America and Canada, also to the Principal Ports in Mexico, Central and South America.

The Co.'s newly built steamers have fair speed. Superior accommodation for cargo passengers situated AMIDSHIPS. A limited number of Cabin passengers carried at low rates. Best adapted routes for carrying Silk, Treasure and Parcels. Special attention given towards Express connections.

HONGKONG, SOUTH CHINA COAST PORTS AND FORMOSA SERVICE

For

For	Steamers	Leave
-----	----------	-------

FOOCHOW, via SWATOW and CHOSHUN MARU, WEDNESDAY, 27th Sept., at 10 a.m.

CAMSUI via SWATOW & AMOY DANJIN MARU, SUNDAY, 1st Oct., at 10 a.m.

The Co.'s newly built steamers have fair speed. Superior accommodation for cargo passengers situated AMIDSHIPS. A limited number of Cabin passengers carried at low rates. Best adapted routes for carrying Silk, Treasure and Parcels. Special attention given towards Express connections.

For information of Freight, Passengers, Sailings, etc., apply at the Co.'s local Branch Office at Second Floor, No. 1, Queen's Buildings.

S. HIROI, Manager.

Shipping.

STEAM FOR STRAITS, CEYLON, AUSTRALIA, INDIA, ADEEN, EGYPT, MEDITERRANEAN PORTS, PLYMOUTH AND LONDON.

Through Bills of Lading issued for BATA, VIA, PERSIAN GULF, CONTINENTAL, AMERICAN AND SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS.

The Steamship ASSAHI, Captain G. W. COCKMAN, R.N., carrying His Majesty's Mail, will be despatched from the for SOEBAY, on SATURDAY, the 30th September, 1911, at Noon, taking Passengers and Cargo for the above ports in connection with the Company's Steamship Malacca, 11,000 tons, from Colombo. Passengers accommodation in which vessel is secured before departure from Hongkong.

8000 and Malacca, all cargo for France, Tees and Cargo for London (under arrangement) will be transhipped at Colombo into the mail steamer proceeding direct to Malacca and London, either way for London, etc., will be conveyed via Bombay by the S.S. Persia due in London on the 11th November, 1911.

Parcels will be received at this Office until 4 p.m. the day before sailing. The contents and value of all packages are required.

For further Particulars, apply to E. A. BEWITT, Superintendent.

Hongkong, September 18, 1911. 1183

GL'S LINE OF STEAMERS.

FOR LONDON, HAMBURG AND ANTWERP.

THE STEAMSHIP 'GLENHURST'.

will be despatched for the above Ports on or about 30th inst.

For Freight or Passage, apply to SHEWAN, TOMES & CO., Agents.

Hongkong, September 12, 1911. 1185

THE AMERICAN AND ORIENTAL LINE.

FOR BOSTON & NEW YORK (With Liberty to Call at the 'MALAP' Coast).

THE STEAMSHIP 'WELSH PRINCE'.

will be despatched for the above ports on TUESDAY, the 17th October.

For Freight and Passage, apply to ARNOLD, KARBURG & CO., General Agents.

Hongkong, September 23, 1911. 1237

PEAK TRAMWAYS COMPANY LIMITED.

TIME TABLE.

WEEK-DAY SERVICE.

7.00 a.m. to 8.00 a.m. Every 15 minutes.

8.00 a.m. to 10.00 a.m. Every 10 minutes.

10.00 a.m. to 11.00 a.m. Every 15 minutes.

11.30 a.m. to 12.45 p.m. Every 15 minutes.

12.45 p.m. to 1.15 p.m. Every 10 minutes.

1.15 p.m. to 2.45 p.m. Every 15 minutes.

2.45 p.m. to 5.00 p.m. Every 10 minutes.

5.00 p.m. to 8.10 p.m. Every 15 minutes.

8.45 p.m. and 9 p.m. 9.45 p.m. to 11.50 p.m. every 15 minutes.

SUNDAY SERVICE.

8.00

